

Deutscher Bundestag

Ausschuss für Gesundheit

Ausschussdrucksache

20(14-1)52

TOP2 Gesundheit in Konflikten 18.

18.09.2023

# Gesundheit in Konflikten und Kriegssituationen – medizinische Einrichtungen und Helfer\*innen als militärisches Ziel?

Ralf Südhoff, Centre for Humanitarian Action  
Deutscher Bundestag, 18. September 2023

**CHA**  
CENTRE FOR  
HUMANITARIAN  
ACTION

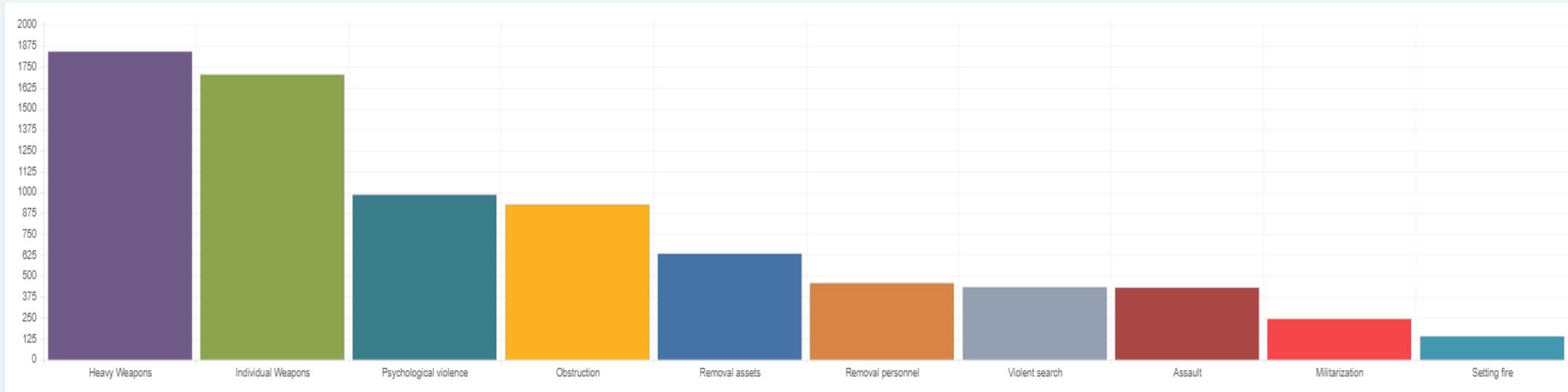
# Angriffe auf medizinische Akteur\*innen – ein aktuelles Thema

Attack Date & Time	Country / Territory	Certainty Level	Attack Type
12/09/2023, 18:39	 BFA	Confirmed	Removal of health care assets (e.g. transport, supplies, materials)
10/09/2023, Time Unknown	 BFA	Confirmed	Removal of health care assets (e.g. transport, supplies, materials)
04/09/2023, 09:40	 MMR	Confirmed	Obstruction to health care delivery (e.g. physical, administrative, legal etc), Psychological vi...
31/08/2023, 10:30	 MMR	Confirmed	Violence with heavy weapons (requires more than one person to use such as firearms, tank...
31/08/2023, 02:03	 oPI	Confirmed	Obstruction to health care delivery (e.g. physical, administrative, legal etc)
31/08/2023, 01:10	 oPI	Confirmed	Armed or violent search of health care personnel, facility or transport, Obstruction to health ...
30/08/2023, Time Unknown	 CAF	Confirmed	Armed or violent search of health care personnel, facility or transport, Psychological violenc...
26/08/2023, Time Unknown	 SDN	Probable	Violence with heavy weapons (requires more than one person to use such as firearms, tank...
24/08/2023, 05:36	 oPI	Confirmed	Obstruction to health care delivery (e.g. physical, administrative, legal etc)
24/08/2023, 04:00	 UKR	Possible	Violence with heavy weapons (requires more than one person to use such as firearms, tank...
23/08/2023, 23:00	 DRC	Confirmed	Criminalization of health care, Psychological violence/threat of violence/intimidation, Setting...
23/08/2023, 13:00	 MMR	Confirmed	Obstruction to health care delivery (e.g. physical, administrative, legal etc)
22/08/2023, Time Unknown	 MMR	Confirmed	Psychological violence/threat of violence/intimidation
21/08/2023, Time Unknown	 SDN	Probable	Militarization of a health care asset, Obstruction to health care delivery (e.g. physical, admi...
19/08/2023, 17:00	 oPI	Confirmed	Abduction/Arrest/Detention of health personnel or patients, Obstruction to health care deliv...
19/08/2023, 16:15	 oPI	Confirmed	Abduction/Arrest/Detention of health personnel or patients, Armed or violent search of healt...
18/08/2023, Time Unknown	 MMR	Confirmed	Removal of health care assets (e.g. transport, supplies, materials)

Recently Reported Attacks; Quelle: [WHO Surveillance System for attacks on health care \(SSA\)](#)



# Schwerpunkt: Gezielte militärische Attacken



Number of attacks by type, 2015 – 2023; Quelle: [WHO Surveillance System for attacks on health care \(SSA\)](#)

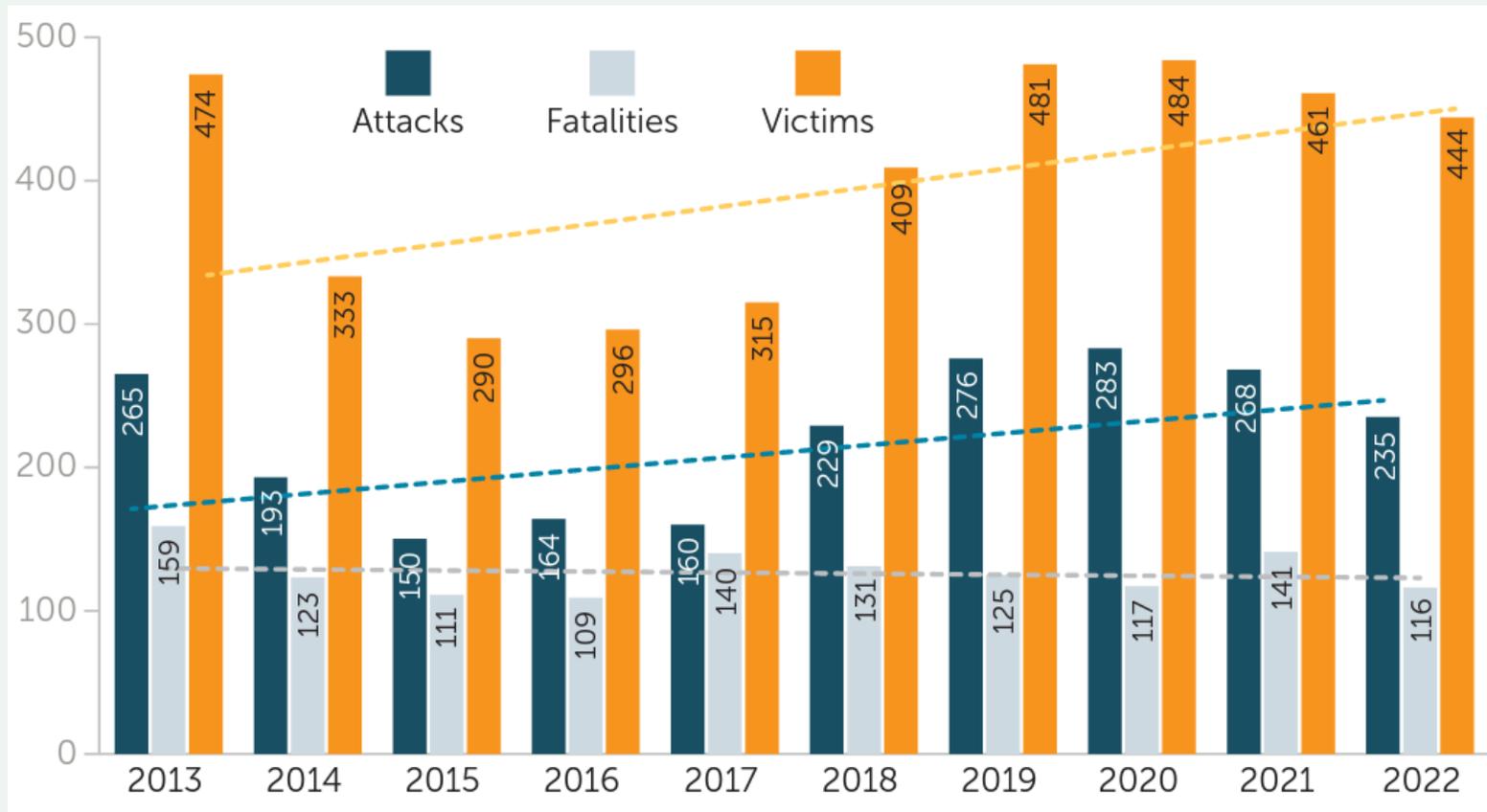
# Regionale Schwerpunkte

Länder und Territorien mit gemeldeten Angriffen, 2015-2023



Countries and territories with reported attacks 2015-2023; Quelle: [WHO Surveillance System for Attacks on Health Care \(SSA\)](#)

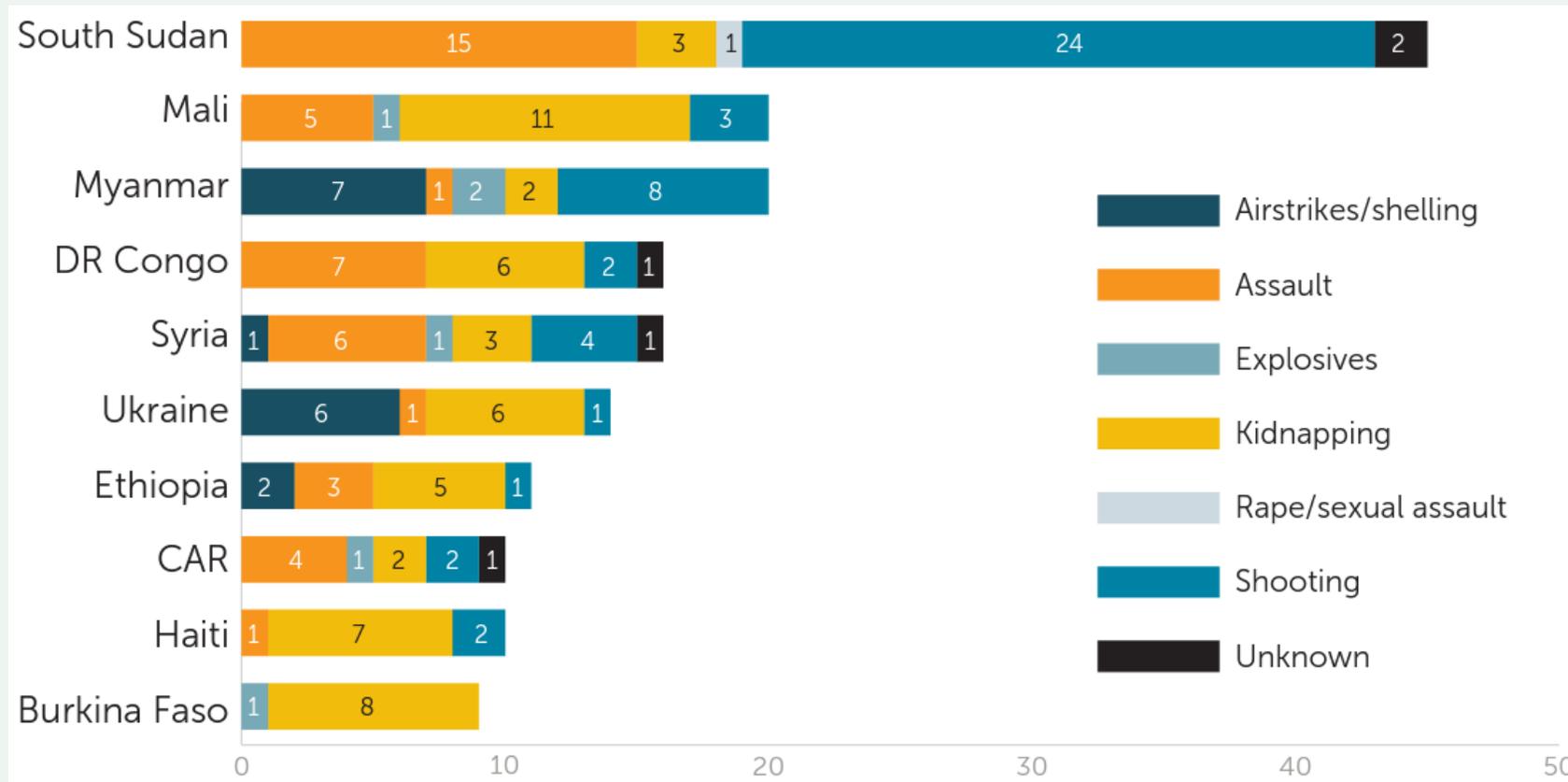
# Trend weit über den Gesundheitssektor hinaus: Shrinking Humanitarian Space



Attacks affecting aid workers, total victims, and fatalities 2013–2022; Quelle: [Humanitarian Outcomes](#)

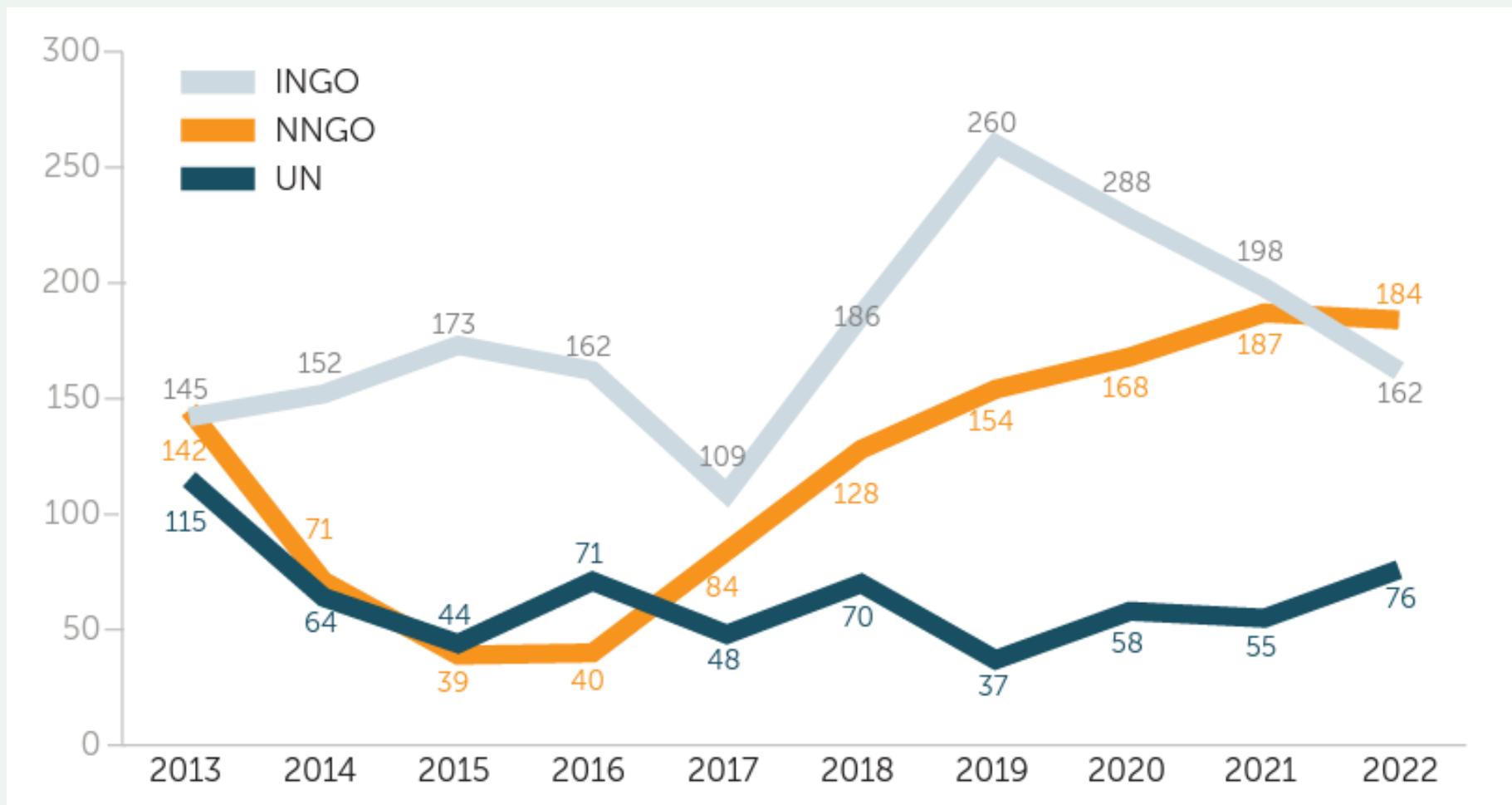
# Regionale Verteilung

Anzahl und Art der Angriffe in den 10 gewalttätigsten Kontexten, 2022



Numbers and types of attacks in 10 most violent contexts, 2022; Quelle: [Humanitarian Outcomes](#)

# Wer wird angegriffen?



Types of organisations attacked, 2013-2022; Quelle: [Humanitarian Outcomes](#)

# Humanitäre Diplomatie – Strategischer Schwerpunkt vs Kapazitätsmangel in Deutschland

Humanitäre Hilfe	Mittel gesamt 2020 (in Mio. Euro)	Anzahl an Mitarbeiter*innen	Mittel pro Mitarbeiter*in (in Mio. Euro)
Deutschland	2137,0	76,5	27,9
Schweden	405,9	45,0	9,0
USA	4972,0	750,0	6,6
Großbritannien	1762,0	150,0	11,7
EU-Kommission	1823,0	600,0	3,0

Quelle: Antwort der Bundesregierung auf Kleine Anfrage der FDP-Bundestagsfraktion (2020)

„Deutsche Botschaften  
sind relativ klein,  
und das ganz besonders in  
Ländern, wo die größten  
humanitären Krisen toben.“

Christoph Heusgen,  
ehemals deutscher UN-Botschafter und heute  
Chef der Münchner Sicherheitskonferenz



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